

**PART A. LISTENING (2.0 pts)**

**Section I. For questions 1-5, you will hear an interview with the television actress Donna Denton. Listen and choose the best answer (A, B or C) to each of the following questions. You will hear the recording twice. Write your answers in the corresponding numbered boxes. (0.5 pt)**

1. Why did Donna start going to dancing classes when she was a child?  
A. Because they were relatively inexpensive.  
B. Because her mother persuaded her to.  
C. Because she wanted to be with friends.
2. How did Donna feel when she first went to dancing classes?  
A. Unconcerned about her position in the class.  
B. Disappointed by the attitude of the teacher.  
C. Embarrassed because she was not a good dancer.
3. What did Donna do to get a place at Knights Well Stage School?  
A. She participated in a musical show.  
B. She told her parents to pay in advance.  
C. She gave a demonstration of her skills.
4. At Stage School, Donna initially had problems because of \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. the ways other pupils behaved at the school  
B. the amount of time she spent travelling  
C. the need to follow a particular school rule
5. Why did Donna turn down the invitation to sing on a world tour?  
A. Because she had promised to take part in a music event in Paris.  
B. Because she had agreed to do a month in a stage play in London.  
C. Because she was busy completing a CD with a blues band.

**Section II. For questions 6-10, you will hear a radio presenter talking about weekend events in the Carlisle area. Answer each question with NO MORE THAN FOUR WORDS AND/ OR A NUMBER. You will hear the recording twice. Write your answers in the corresponding numbered boxes. (0.5 pt)**

6. What time does the music start?
7. What could the school buy for the children after the success of last year's concert?
8. Where will everyone in the Walking Club meet?
9. Where can you hear a talk by a writer?
10. How many countries did the writer travel through?

**Section III. For questions 11-20, you will hear part of a talk by a man called David Barns. Listen and complete the sentences by writing NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS AND/OR A NUMBER for each answer. You will hear the recording twice. Write your answers in the corresponding numbered boxes. (1.0 pt)**

- The mall is expected to open in (11) \_\_\_\_\_ next year.
- The total cost will be about (12) \_\_\_\_\_ pounds.
- A new (13) \_\_\_\_\_ will be built next to the shopping mall.
- The car park will be situated (14) \_\_\_\_\_ and will have spaces for 3,000 cars.
- Three (15) \_\_\_\_\_ will be provided to help shoppers with their toddlers.
- In one corner of the mall is a (16) \_\_\_\_\_ providing fun for visitors.

- There will be (17) \_\_\_\_\_ cinemas showing a wide range of current films.
- Classic films will be shown (18) \_\_\_\_\_.
- There will be walkways with (19) \_\_\_\_\_ between different areas of the mall.
- There will be an exhibition focusing on the (20) \_\_\_\_\_ of the area.

## PART B. READING COMPREHENSION (3.0 pts)

**Section I. Read the following passage and choose the correct option A, B, C or D to indicate the correct word(s) for each of the numbered blanks. Write your answers in the corresponding numbered boxes. (1.0 pt)**

Computer hacking is one of the biggest concerns in today's digital world. It refers to the act of accessing computer systems without (21) \_\_\_\_\_. Hackers are individuals who use their skills to break into networks, often causing harm or stealing private information.

There are two major types of hackers. Passive hackers try to enter secure systems (22) \_\_\_\_\_ causing any direct damage. They often view it as a challenge or personal achievement. On the other hand, active hackers (23) \_\_\_\_\_ systems with the goal of altering or destroying data.

One common method hackers use is exploiting software (24) \_\_\_\_\_. These are weak spots in programs that can be used to access files, spread viruses, or take (25) \_\_\_\_\_ of a system. That's why software companies regularly release updates to fix those issues.

To protect yourself, you should use strong passwords and avoid opening emails from (26) \_\_\_\_\_ sources. Another safety measure is two-factor authentication, which adds an extra layer of (27) \_\_\_\_\_ when logging into your accounts.

Unfortunately, not everyone is conscious of these dangers. Schools and workplaces need to help raise (28) \_\_\_\_\_ by teaching people how to spot risks and stay safe online.

(29) \_\_\_\_\_, many hacking attempts can be prevented with good habits and up-to-date security tools. In short, everyone should take action to (30) \_\_\_\_\_ their personal information from falling into the wrong hands.

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|------------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|
| 21. A. permit          | B. permission  | C. permitted    | D. permissive    |
| 22. A. with            | B. for         | C. without      | D. by            |
| 23. A. look            | B. fight       | C. defend       | D. attack        |
| 24. A. vulnerabilities | B. buttons     | C. versions     | D. fallacies     |
| 25. A. care            | B. advantage   | C. control      | D. charge        |
| 26. A. knowing         | B. famous      | C. familiar     | D. unknown       |
| 27. A. protection      | B. reservation | C. preservation | D. observation   |
| 28. A. behaviour       | B. awareness   | C. knowledge    | D. information   |
| 29. A. However         | B. For example | C. Virtually    | D. Substantially |
| 30. A. provide         | B. avoid       | C. leak         | D. protect       |

**Section II. Read the passage and fill in each gap with a suitable word. Write your answers in the corresponding numbered boxes. (1.0 pt)**

Parent-teen relationships are among the (31) \_\_\_\_\_ important in a youth's life. Whether a parent is providing love, criticism, or old-fashioned rulemaking, the structure and stability of healthy parental relationships with teenagers can make a huge impact (32) \_\_\_\_\_ their stressful adolescent lives. A healthy parent-teen relationship may mean the difference between swift justice (33) \_\_\_\_\_ months of harassment. Mothers, fathers, and family communication in general are all important in unique ways. The mother-teen relationship is one of the most important relationships a child can have. Research (34) \_\_\_\_\_ shown that a mother has great influence over their child's decisions about sex, drugs, alcohol, body image, ... . Fathers also have a special place in the lives of healthy teenagers. Fathers are the backbone of American (35) \_\_\_\_\_ life, and it's often on them that the foundations for their children's future lives are laid. Involved fathers (36) \_\_\_\_\_ present in a child's life to give everything from advice to independence. For (37) \_\_\_\_\_, teenagers with fathers (38) \_\_\_\_\_ are active in their lives are more independent (39) \_\_\_\_\_ adults, have higher self-esteem, are less likely to be depressed or commit suicide, and are often happier. For daughters, a "daddy's little girl" term is a large part of what makes up the happy teenage girls. Dads



- A. Polluted ocean water kills fish.
  - B. Nonpoint pollutants eventually flow into the oceans.
  - C. Runoff from farming is one source of nonpoint pollution.
  - D. Hundreds of shore birds are killed by polluted ocean water.
48. Which of the following is **NOT** an example of farming runoff?
- A. manure
  - B. pesticide
  - C. road salt
  - D. fertilizer
49. Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?
- A. It is expensive to build waste treatment plants.
  - B. Developing countries do not need waste treatment plants yet.
  - C. The environment of developing countries is more polluted than that of poor countries.
  - D. The environment of industrial countries is more polluted than that of agricultural countries.
50. Where is the passage most probably found?
- A. In a tourism book.
  - B. In a bibliography.
  - C. In a geography book.
  - D. In a social science report.

### PART C. WRITING (2.5 pts)

**Section I. Read the following extract and use your own words to summarise it. Your summary should be between 100 and 120 words long. (1.0 pt)**

Green cities are urban areas that prioritize sustainability, environmental conservation, and the well-being of residents. These cities implement a variety of strategies to minimize their ecological footprint and promote a healthier living environment. One key aspect of green cities is sustainable transportation infrastructure. This includes investing in public transportation systems such as buses, trams, and trains to reduce reliance on private vehicles and decrease traffic congestion and air pollution. Additionally, green cities prioritize non-motorized modes of transportation such as walking and cycling by creating pedestrian-friendly streets, bike lanes, and greenways.

Another crucial element of green cities is sustainable urban planning and design. This involves the development of compact, mixed-use neighbourhoods that reduce the need for long commutes and promote walkability and community interaction. Green building practices are also emphasized, with the construction of energy-efficient, eco-friendly buildings that minimize energy and water consumption and utilize renewable materials. Urban green spaces play a vital role in green cities, providing residents with access to nature, improving air quality, and mitigating the urban heat island effect. Parks, green roofs, community gardens, and urban forests are integrated into the urban fabric to enhance biodiversity and create recreational opportunities.

Waste management is another key aspect of green cities, with a focus on reducing, reusing, and recycling materials to minimize landfill waste and promote a circular economy. Sustainable water management practices, such as rainwater harvesting and wastewater recycling, are also implemented to conserve water resources and reduce pollution. Moreover, green cities prioritize environmental education and community engagement to raise awareness about sustainability issues and encourage participation in green initiatives.

By implementing these strategies, green cities strive to create healthier, more resilient, and environmentally friendly urban environments that improve the quality of life for residents now and in the future.

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**Section II. (1.5 pts)**

**“Participating in volunteer activities helps students develop necessary skills”. Do you agree or disagree with this statement? Write a paragraph (about 180-200 words) to express your opinion.**

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